



Past Simple and Present Perfect

(Образуване на минало просто време и сегашно перфектно време)

Past Simple (минало просто време) Past Simple Forms		Present Perfect Simple (сегашно перфектно вр.) Present Perfect Forms
Affirmative: (положителна форма)	<i>Regular verbs</i> Infinitive + -ed <i>I <u>played</u> ... He <u>studied</u>...</i>	Have/has + past participle (мин. причастие) <i>I <u>have played</u> He <u>has studied</u>...</i>
	<i>Irregular verbs:</i> see – saw ; ride - rode ex. I <u>saw</u> ... He <u>rode</u>	<i>Irregular verbs:</i> see - saw – seen ; ride – rode - ridden <i>I <u>have seen</u> He <u>has ridden</u> ...</i>
Negative: (отрицателна форма)	<i>I <u>didn't</u> play chess.</i> <i>He <u>didn't</u> study ...</i> <i>I <u>didn't</u> see a bear</i> <i>He <u>didn't</u> ride a bike yesterday.</i>	<i>I <u>haven't</u> played ...</i> <i>He <u>hasn't</u> studied ...</i> <i>I <u>haven't</u> seen a bear.</i> <i>He <u>hasn't</u> ridden a bike.</i>
Interrogative: (въпросителна форма)	Did you <u>play</u> chess? Did he <u>study</u>? Did you <u>see</u> the bear? Did he <u>ride</u> a bike yesterday?	Have you <u>played</u> chess? Have you <u>studied</u> Spanish? Have you <u>seen</u> a bear? Has he <u>ridden</u> a mountain bike?
Short answers:	Yes, I did . / No, I didn't . Yes, he did . / No, he didn't .	Yes, I have . / No, I haven't . Yes, he has . / No, he hasn't .